



Factsheet China / India

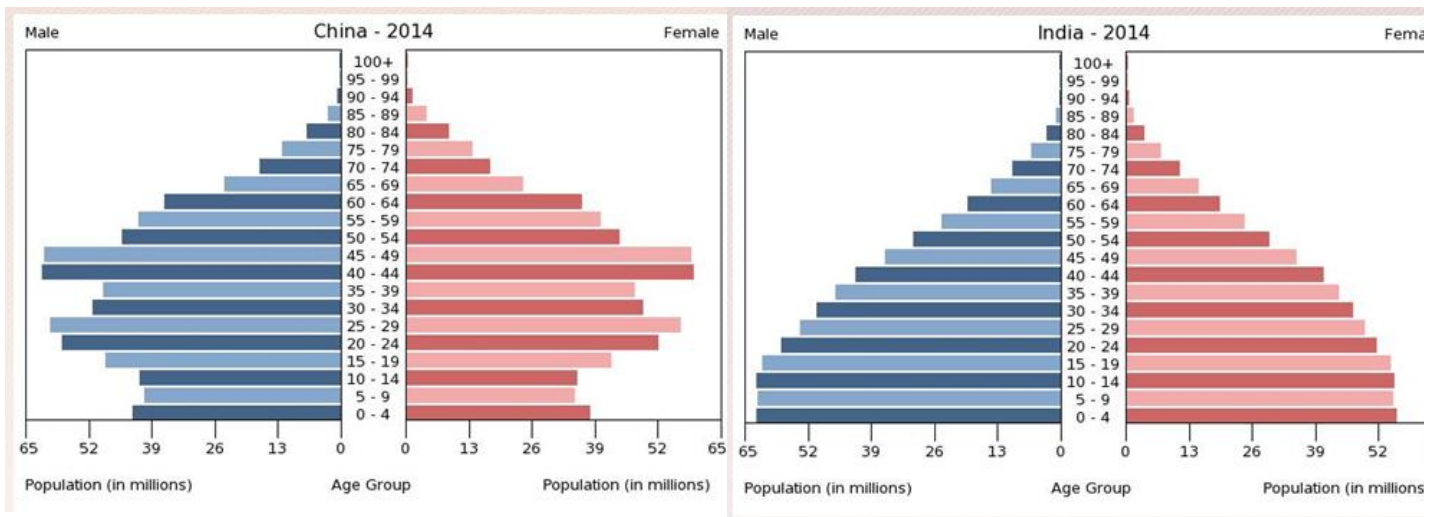
(by WERNER E. NIEVERGELT)
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	China	India
Political form	Peoples Republic	Federal Republic
Founding	1. Oct. 1949	15. Aug. 1947 (independence)
Area / size	9'640'821 km ² (3 rd biggest country/world)	3'287'263 km ²
Capital	Beijing	New Delhi
President	Xi Jinping	Shri Pranad Mukherjee
Head of government	Li Keqiang	Narendra Modi
GDP nominal (est. 2013) \$	\$ 9'240,27 trillion (2 nd)	\$ 2'047 trillion (10 th)
GDP per capita (2013)	\$ 6'807	\$ 1'625
Growth of GDP	2011: 7.7 % 2012: 7.7 % 2013: 7.4 % 2014: 7.1 %	2011: 6,6 % 2012: 4.7 % 2013: 5.0 % 2014: 5.6 %
GDP / labor force 1 st Sector 2 nd Sector 3 rd Sector	10% / 33,6% 43,9% / 30,3 % 46,1% / 36,1 %	17,4% / 49% 25,8% / 20% 56,9% / 31 %
Defence Budget	188 Bio. \$ / 2 % of GDP	47.4 Bio \$ / 2,5 % of GDP
Exports Imports	2'340 billion \$ 1'960 billion \$	464,2 billion \$ 590,6 billion \$
Public debt	22,15 % of GDP (2012)	66,7 % of GDP (2012/13)
Foreign Reserves	3'890 billion \$ (Sept. 2014)	327,88 billion \$ (30.1.2015)

Credit rating (Standard & Poor's)	AA-	BBB-
Ease-of-doing-business-rating	90 th	142 nd
Corruption Perception Index 2014 (out of 177 contries)	80	94
Global Innovation Index WIPO Ranking 2014	29	76
Companies within top 500 worldwide	89	8
Top 500 Billionaires	48	23
Agr. production: (kg/hectare)		
Wheat	4748,6	2839,1
Paddy	6548,1	3382,6
Vegetable	16505,8	13603,8
Fruits	3306,4	6516,7
Arable land	11,62 %	47,87 %
Irrigated Land	629'380 sq.km	663,340 sq. km
Inhabitants	1'339 Mio. (2010)	1'210 Mio. (2011)
Country rating	1st	2nd
People per km2	140	381.4
Urban population	50,6 %	31,3 %
Labor force	787,6 Mio (2012)	487,3 Mio (2013)
Human Development Index, rating	0,719 91st	0,586 135th
Literacy rate 2011	95,1 %	74,4 %
Life expectancy 2012 (World Bank)	75	66
Population growth rate		
Birth rate / 1'000 p.	0,44%	1,25%
Death rate / 1'000 p.	12,17	19.89
sex rate (femals/of 1'000 males)	7.44	7.35
	846	914
Median age / years	36,7	27.7

Demography		
0 - 14 years	17,1 %	28,5 %
15 - 24 years	14,7 %	18,1 %
25 – 54 years	47,2 %	40,6 %
55 – 64 years	11,3 %	7 %
65 years and over	9,4 %	5.7 %
Population below poverty line	6,1 %	29.8 %
Children under 5 underweight	3,4 %	43,5%
Health expenditures % of GDP	5,2 %	3,9 %
Physicians density / 1'000 p.	1.46 physicians	0,65 physicians
Hospital beds / 1'000 p.	3.8 beds	0,9 beds
HIV infected	780'000	2'085'000
HIV death	26'000	135'500
unimproved sanitation facility access	34,7%	64%
Infrastructure:		
Railways	2014: 103'145 km	2014: 63974 km
Container Ports	2013: 43	2014: 13
Telephone (line)	2013: 193 p.1'000 persons	2013: 23 p.1'000 persons
Mobilephones	2013: 887 p.1'000 persons	2013: 708 p. 1'000 persons
Internetusers	2013 458 p. 1'000 persons	2013: 151 p. 1'000 person
Cars	2013: 84 p.1'000 persons	2009: 11 p.1'000 persons
Electricity p.Pers.	2011: 3'488 kWh	2012: 677 kWh



Sources:

Websites Swiss Embassies Beijing and New Delhi

CIA-Factbook

German Trade and Invest

